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Winchester District Local Plan
Land at Olivers Battery,
Winchester.
Agricultural Land Classification
ALC Map and Report
April 1995

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT

WINCHESTER DISTRICT LOCAL PLAN. LAND AT OLIVERS BATTERY, WINCHESTER.

1. Summary

- 1.1 ADAS was commissioned by MAFF's Land Use Planning Unit to provide information on land quality for a number of sites in the Winchester District of Hampshire. The work forms part of MAFF's statutory input to the preparation of the Winchester District Local Plan.
- 1.2 The site comprises approximately 59 hectares of land to the south of Olivers Battery on the edge of Winchester. An Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey was carried out in April 1995. The survey was undertaken at a detailed level of approximately one boring per hectare of agricultural land surveyed. A total of 53 borings and three soil inspection pits were described in accordance with MAFF's revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land, (MAFF, 1988). These guidelines provide a framework for classifying land according to the extent to which its physical or chemical characteristics impose a long term limitation on its use for agriculture.
- 1.3 The survey work was carried out by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group of ADAS.
- 1.4 At the time of the survey the agricultural land on the site comprised permanent grassland, grassland ley, set-aside and cereals. Areas of non-agricultural land comprise scrubland, and areas of urban marked on the map comprise private dwellings. Areas of woodland have also been marked on the map.
- 1.5 The distribution of grades and subgrades is shown on the attached ALC map, and the areas and extent are given in the table below. The map has been drawn at a scale of 1:10,000. It is accurate at this scale, but any enlargement would be misleading.

Table 1 : Distribution of Grades and Subgrades

Grade	Area (ha)	% of Site	% of Agricultural Land
3a	16	27.0	28.3
3b	40.6	68.6	<u>71.7</u>
Non-agricultural	0.5	0.8	100% (56.6 ha.)
Woodland	0.8	1.4	
Urban	<u>1.3</u>	<u>2.2</u>	
Total area of site	59.2	100%	

- 1.6 Appendix I gives a general description of the grades, subgrades and land use categories identified in the survey. The main classes are described in terms of the type of limitation that can occur, the typical cropping range and the expected level and consistency of yield.
- 1.7 The agricultural land on the site has been classified as Subgrades 3a and 3b, with the main limitation being due to drought and to a lesser extent topsoil stoniness. The gently sloping land at the western end of the site comprises the better land, having a slightly deeper soil

profile over the underlying chalk. This area is moderately droughty due to rooting restrictions caused by the underlying chalk. Over the remainder of the site, weathered chalk is generally encountered immediately below the topsoil, resulting in a more severe droughtiness limitation. In addition the soils to the east of the central track are generally considerably more stony with many profiles being restricted to Subgrade 3b as a result of topsoil stone.

2. Climate

- 2.1 The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe climatic limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions.
- 2.2 The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall, as a measure of overall wetness, and accumulated temperature (degree days Jan-June), as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality.
- 2.3 A detailed assessment of the prevailing climate was made by interpolation from a 5km gridpoint dataset (Met. Office 1989). The details are given in the table below and these show that there is no overall climatic limitation affecting the site.
- 2.4 However, climatic factors do interact with soil factors to influence soil wetness and droughtiness limitations.
- 2.5 No local climatic factors such as exposure or frost risk are believed to affect the site.

Table 2 : Climatic Interpolation

Grid Reference	SU 459 270
Altitude (m)	82
Accumulated Temperature (degree days, Jan-June)	1456
Average Annual Rainfall (mm)	843
Field Capacity (days)	183
Moisture Deficit, Wheat (mm)	101
Moisture Deficit, Potatoes (mm)	93
Overall Climatic Grade	1

3. Relief

- 3.1 The site is undulating, comprising two dry valley features running approximately north south and the associated interfluvium. The altitude of the site ranges from approximately 70-110m AOD. Gradients on the site range from 1 to 6° and consequently nowhere on the site do altitude or relief pose any limitation to agricultural use.

4. Geology and Soils

- 4.1 The published geological map (BGS, 1978) shows the entire site to be underlain by Upper Chalk, comprising soft white chalk with many flint nodules.

- 4.2 The published Soil Survey map (SSEW, 1983) shows the soils on the site to comprise those of the Andover 1 association. These are described as 'shallow well drained calcareous silty soils over chalk on slopes and crests' (SSEW 1983).
- 4.3 Detailed field examination found the soils on the site to be silty and relatively shallow over chalk. Topsoils were found to be variably flinty.

5. Agricultural Land Classification

- 5.1 The location of the soil observation points are shown on the attached sample point map.

Subgrade 3a

- 5.2 The gently sloping land on the western side of the site has been mapped as Subgrade 3a, good quality agricultural land. Soil profiles in this area are found typically to comprise medium silty clay loam topsoils over a medium or heavy silty clay loam subsoil containing a high percentage of chalk stones with some flints. Below approximately 35-45 cm depth, fissured chalk is encountered, with rooting extending to approximately 65-70 cm. Pit 3 is representative of the soils in this mapping unit. Moisture balance calculations indicate that these soils will be slightly droughty resulting in crop stress during the drier periods of the year and therefore limiting the land to Subgrade 3a.

Subgrade 3b

- 5.3 The remaining agricultural land on the site has been classified as Subgrade 3b, moderate quality land, with droughtiness and topsoil stoniness being the main limitations. The central part of the site occurring on the interfluvium between the two dry valleys features comprises shallow soils over fissured chalk. A typical soil profile has a medium silty clay loam or silt loam topsoil with many small chalk fragments and a few flint stones, overlying slightly weathered fissured chalk below 25-30 cm depth. A soil profile pit (Pit1) in this area showed plant roots extending approximately 30 cm into the chalk strata. Soil moisture balance calculations indicate that the soils in this area are moderately droughty restricting the land quality to Subgrade 3b.
- 5.4 On the eastern part of the site, which comprises the side slopes of a dry valley, similar soils to those found on the interfluvium were mapped but with a considerably greater stone content in the topsoil. In many profiles the topsoils contained over 15% flints > 2cm in size thereby limiting the land to Subgrade 3b. The presence of a large volume of hard stones in the topsoil will result in additional wear and tear to agricultural machinery and also may affect crop establishment and quality. The latter was particularly evident at the time of survey on the land growing winter barley.

ADAS Ref: 1513/58/95
MAFF Ref: EL 15/594

Resource Planning Team
Guildford Statutory Group
ADAS Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1975), Sheet No. 299, Winchester, 1:50,000 Series (drift edition).

MAFF (1988), Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales : Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land.

Meteorological Office (1989), Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983), Sheet 6, Soils of South East England, 1:250,000 and accompanying legend.

APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTION OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1 : Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit, soft fruit, salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

Grade 2 : Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield, cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3 : Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops, the timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown, yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2.

Subgrade 3a : Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops, especially cereals, or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals, grass, oilseed rape, potatoes, sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops.

Subgrade 3b : Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops, principally cereals and grass, or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year.

Grade 4 : Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (eg. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5 : Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing, except for occasional pioneer forage crops.

Urban

Built-up or 'hard' uses with relatively little potential for a return to agriculture including: housing, industry, commerce, education, transport, religious buildings, cemeteries. Also, hard-surfaced sports facilities, permanent caravan sites and vacant land; all types of derelict land, including mineral workings which are only likely to be reclaimed using derelict land grants.

Non-agricultural

'Soft' uses where most of the land could be returned relatively easily to agriculture, including: private parkland, public open spaces, sports fields, allotments and soft-surfaced areas on airports. Also active mineral workings and refuse tips where restoration conditions to 'soft' after-uses may apply.

Woodland

Includes commercial and non-commercial woodland. A distinction may be made as necessary between farm and non-farm woodland.

Agricultural Buildings

Includes the normal range of agricultural buildings as well as other relatively permanent structures such as glasshouses. Temporary structures (eg. polythene tunnels erected for lambing) may be ignored.

Open Water

Includes lakes, ponds and rivers as map scale permits.

Land Not Surveyed

Agricultural land which has not been surveyed.

Where the land use includes more than one of the above, eg. buildings in large grounds, and where map scale permits, the cover types may be shown separately. Otherwise, the most extensive cover type will be shown.

APPENDIX II

FIELD ASSESSMENT OF SOIL WETNESS CLASS

SOIL WETNESS CLASSIFICATION

Soil wetness is classified according to the depth and duration of waterlogging in the soil profile. Six soil wetness classes are identified and are defined in the table below.

Definition of Soil Wetness Classes

Wetness Class	Duration of Waterlogging ¹
I	The soil profile is not wet within 70 cm depth for more than 30 days in most years. ²
II	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 31-90 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 90 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for 30 days in most years.
III	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 91-180 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 180 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for between 31-90 days in most years.
IV	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for more than 180 days but not wet within 40 cm depth for more than 210 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 40 cm depth for 91-210 days in most years.
V	The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for 211-335 days in most years.
VI	The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for more than 335 days in most years.

Soils can be allocated to a wetness class on the basis of quantitative data recorded over a period of many years or by the interpretation of soil profile characteristics, site and climatic factors. Adequate quantitative data will rarely be available for ALC surveys and therefore the interpretative method of field assessment is used to identify soil wetness class in the field. The method adopted here is common to ADAS and the SSLRC.

¹The number of days specified is not necessarily a continuous period.

²'In most years' is defined as more than 10 out of 20 years.

APPENDIX III

SOIL PIT AND SOIL BORING DESCRIPTIONS

Contents :

Soil Abbreviations - Explanatory Note

Soil Pit Descriptions

Database Printout - Boring Level Information

Database Printout - Horizon Level Information

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS : EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below.

Boring Header Information

- GRID REF** : national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference.
- USE** : Land use at the time of survey. The following abbreviations are used.

ARA : Arable	WHT : Wheat	BAR : Barley
CER : Cereals	OAT : Oats	MZE : Maize
OSR : Oilseed rape	BEN : Field Beans	BRA : Brassicae
POT : Potatoes	SBT : Sugar Beet	FCD : Fodder Crops
LIN : Linseed	FRT : Soft and Top Fruit	FLW : Fallow
PGR : Permanent Pasture	LEY : Ley Grass	RGR : Rough Grazing
SCR : Scrub	CFW : Coniferous Woodland	DCW : Deciduous Wood
HTH : Heathland	BOG : Bog or Marsh	FLW : Fallow
PLO : Ploughed	SAS : Set aside	OTH : Other
HRT : Horticultural Crops		
- GRDNT** : Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand-held optical clinometer.
- GLEYSPL** : Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers.
- AP (WHEAT/POTS)** : Crop-adjusted available water capacity.
- MB (WHEAT/POTS)** : Moisture Balance. (Crop adjusted AP - crop adjusted MD)
- DRT** : Best grade according to soil droughtiness.
- If any of the following factors are considered significant, 'Y' will be entered in the relevant column.

MREL : Microrelief limitation	FLOOD : Flood risk	EROSN : Soil erosion risk
EXP : Exposure limitation	FROST : Frost prone	DIST : Disturbed land
CHEM : Chemical limitation		
- LIMIT** : The main limitation to land quality. The following abbreviations are used.

OC : Overall Climate	AE : Aspect	EX : Exposure
FR : Frost Risk	GR : Gradient	MR : Microrelief
FL : Flood Risk	TX : Topsoil Texture	DP : Soil Depth
CH : Chemical	WE : Wetness	WK : Workability
DR : Drought	ER : Erosion Risk	WD : Soil Wetness/Droughtiness
ST : Topsoil Stoniness		

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1. **TEXTURE** : soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations.

S :	Sand	LS :	Loamy Sand	SL :	Sandy Loam
SZL :	Sandy Silt Loam	CL :	Clay Loam	ZCL :	Silty Clay Loam
ZL :	Silt Loam	SCL :	Sandy Clay Loam	C :	Clay
SC :	Sandy Clay	ZC :	Silty Clay	OL :	Organic Loam
P :	Peat	SP :	Sandy Peat	LP :	Loamy Peat
PL :	Peaty Loam	PS :	Peaty Sand	MZ :	Marine Light Silts.

For the sand, loamy sand, sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes, the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes:

F :	Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0.2mm)
M :	Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)
C :	Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0.6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content: **M** : Medium (<27% clay) **H** : Heavy (27-35% clay)

2. **MOTTLE COL** : Mottle colour using Munsell notation.
3. **MOTTLE ABUN** : Mottle abundance, expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described.

F : few <2% **C** : common 2-20% **M** : many 20-40% **VM** : very many 40% +

4. **MOTTLE CONT** : Mottle contrast

F : faint - indistinct mottles, evident only on close inspection
D : distinct - mottles are readily seen
P : prominent - mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon

5. **PED. COL** : Ped face colour using Munsell notation.
6. **GLEYS** : If the soil horizon is gleyed a 'Y' will appear in this column. If slightly gleyed, an 'S' will appear.
7. **STONE LITH** : Stone Lithology - One of the following is used.

HR :	all hard rocks and stones	SLST :	soft oolitic or dolimitic limestone
CH :	chalk	FSST :	soft, fine grained sandstone
ZR :	soft, argillaceous, or silty rocks	GH :	gravel with non-porous (hard) stones
MSST :	soft, medium grained sandstone	GS :	gravel with porous (soft) stones
SI :	soft weathered igneous/metamorphic rock		

Stone contents (>2cm, >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume).

8. **STRUCT** : the degree of development, size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation:

degree of development **WK** : weakly developed **MD** : moderately developed
 ST : strongly developed

ped size **F** : fine **M** : medium
 C : coarse **VC** : very coarse

ped shape **S** : single grain **M** : massive
 GR : granular **AB** : angular blocky
 SAB : sub-angular blocky **PR** : prismatic
 PL : platy

9. **CONSIST** : Soil consistence is described using the following notation:

L : loose **VF** : very friable **FR** : friable **FM** : firm **VM** : very firm
EM : extremely firm **EH** : extremely hard

10. **SUBS STR** : Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness : **G** : good **M** : moderate **P** : poor

11. **POR** : Soil porosity. If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm, a 'Y' will appear in this column.

12. **IMP** : If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a 'Y' will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon.

13. **SPL** : Slowly permeable layer. If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a 'Y' will appear in this column.

14. **CALC** : If the soil horizon is calcareous, a 'Y' will appear in this column.

15. Other notations

APW : available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat

APP : available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW : moisture balance, wheat

MBP : moisture balance, potatoes

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : WINCH LP OLIVERS BATTERY Pit Number : 1P

Grid Reference: SU45802680 Average Annual Rainfall : 840 mm
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days
 Field Capacity Level : 182 days
 Land Use : Set-aside
 Slope and Aspect : 03 degrees SW

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 22	ZL	75YR43 00	9	15	HR					Y
22- 35	MZCL	75YR54 00	0	70	CH				M	Y
35- 45	CH	05Y 81 00	0	5	HR				M	Y

Wetness Grade : 2 Wetness Class : I
 Gleying : cm
 SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade : 3B APW : 69 mm MBW : -32 mm
 APP : 69 mm MBP : -25 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3B
 MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : WINCH LP OLIVERS BATTERY Pit Number : 2P

Grid Reference: SU45602710 Average Annual Rainfall : 840 mm
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days
 Field Capacity Level : 182 days
 Land Use : Cereals
 Slope and Aspect : degrees

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 25	MZCL	75YR44 00	6	12	HR					Y
25- 40	MZCL	75YR44 64	0	60	CH				M	Y
40- 65	CH	05Y 81 00	0	2	HR				M	Y

Wetness Grade : 2 Wetness Class : I
 Gleying : cm
 SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade : 3B APW : 78 mm MBW : -23 mm
 APP : 83 mm MBP : -11 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3B
 MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : WINCH LP OLIVERS BATTERY Pit Number : 3P

Grid Reference: SU45202670 Average Annual Rainfall : 840 mm
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days
 Field Capacity Level : 182 days
 Land Use : Cereals
 Slope and Aspect : degrees

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 27	MZCL	75YR43 00	5	8	HR					Y
27- 45	HZCL	75YR63 00	0	50	CH				M	Y
45- 75	CH	05Y 81 00	0	5	HR				M	Y

Wetness Grade : 2 Wetness Class : I
 Gleying : cm
 SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade : 3A APW : 93 mm MBW : -8 mm
 APP : 96 mm MBP : 2 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3A
 MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

SAMPLE NO.	GRID REF	ASPECT USE	GRDNT	--WETNESS--		-WHEAT-		-POTS-		M.REL		EROSN EXP	FROST DIST	CHEM LIMIT	ALC	COMMENTS
				GLEYSPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB	DRT					
1P	SU45802680	SAS SW	03	1	2	69	-32	69	-25	3B				DR	3B	
2	SU46202730	PGR E	01	1	2	58	-43	58	-36	3B				DR	3B	
2P	SU45602710	CER		1	2	78	-23	83	-11	3B				DR	3B	
3	SU45802720	CER SE	02	1	2	67	-34	67	-27	3B				DR	3B	
3P	SU45202670	CER		1	2	93	-8	96	2	3A				DR	3A	
4	SU46102720	PGR SW	03	1	2	69	-32	69	-25	3B				DR	3B	
5	SU46202720	PGR S	03	1	2	96	-5	99	5	3A				DR	3A	
6	SU45502710	CER NW	02	1	2	69	-32	69	-25	3B				DR	3B	
7	SU45602710	CER S	01	1	2	66	-35	66	-28	3B				DR	3B	SEE 2P
8	SU45702710	CER SE	02	1	2	76	-25	77	-17	3B				ST	3B	
9	SU45802710	CER SE	05	1	2	59	-42	59	-35	3B				ST	3B	
10	SU45902710	PGR SW	03	1	2	63	-38	63	-31	3B				ST	3B	
11	SU46002710	PGR SW	02	1	2	89	-12	89	-5	3A					3B	DISTURBED
12	SU46102710	PGR SW	03	1	2	56	-45	56	-38	3B				DR	3B	SEE 1P
13	SU46202710	PGR S	02	1	2	77	-24	77	-17	3B				DR	3B	SEE 1P
15	SU45402700	CER		1	2	81	-20	86	-8	3B				DR	3B	SEE 2P
16	SU45502700	CER W	01	1	2	72	-29	72	-22	3B				DR	3B	SEE 2P
17	SU45602700	CER SE	01	1	2	106	5	111	17	2				DR	3A	SEE 2P
19	SU45802700	CER SE	06	1	2	67	-34	67	-27	3B				ST	3B	I30 SEE 1P
20	SU45902700	PGR SW	04	1	2	75	-26	75	-19	3B				DR	3B	I45 SEE 1P
22	SU46102700	PGR SW	03	1	2	57	-44	57	-37	3B				DR	3B	SEE 1P
23	SU45202690	CER		1	2	82	-19	87	-7	3A				DR	3A	
24	SU45302690	CER		1	2	88	-13	94	0	3A				DR	3A	
25	SU45402690	CER		1	2	81	-20	83	-11	3B				DR	3A	
26	SU45502690	CER		1	2	77	-24	79	-15	3B				DR	3B	SEE 2P
27	SU45602690	CER SE	02	1	2	61	-40	61	-33	3B				DR	3B	
29	SU45802690	FLW SE	03	1	2	70	-31	70	-24	3B				DR	3B	SEE 1P
30	SU45902690	FLW SW	03	1	2	62	-39	62	-32	3B				ST	3B	
31	SU46002690	FLW SW	03	1	2	54	-47	54	-40	3B				DR	3B	SEE 1P
32	SU46102690	LEY SW	03	1	2	83	-18	85	-9	3A				DR	3A	
33	SU45102680	CER		1	2	88	-13	93	-1	3A				DR	3A	
34	SU45202680	CER		1	2	89	-12	95	1	3A				DR	3A	
35	SU45302680	CER		1	2	72	-29	73	-21	3B				DR	3B	
36	SU45402680	CER		1	2	86	-15	89	-5	3A				DR	3A	
37	SU45502680	CER		1	2	71	-30	72	-22	3B				DR	3B	SEE 2P
38	SU45602680	CER E	05	1	2	67	-34	67	-27	3B				DR	3B	SEE 2P
39	SU45702680	CER E	05	1	2	50	-51	50	-44	3B				DR	3B	SEE 1P
40	SU45802680	FLW SE	03	1	2	57	-44	57	-37	3B				ST	3B	
41	SU45902680	FLW W	04	1	2	71	-30	71	-23	3B				ST	3B	
42	SU46002680	LEY SW	03	1	2	70	-31	70	-24	3B				DR	3B	
43	SU46102680	LEY SW	04	1	2	59	-42	59	-35	3B				ST	3B	
44	SU45102670	CER		1	2	94	-7	96	2	3A				DR	3A	

SAMPLE NO.	GRID REF	USE	ASPECT		--WETNESS--		-WHEAT-		-POTS-		M.REL		EROSN	FROST	CHEM	ALC	COMMENTS
			GRDNT	GLEYS	SPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB	DRT	FLOOD	EXP	DIST	LIMIT	
45	SU45202670	CER				1	2	86	-15	91	-3	3A			DR	3A	
46	SU45302670	CER				1	2	89	-12	95	1	3A			DR	3A	
47	SU45402670	CER				1	2	83	-18	88	-6	3A			DR	3A	
48	SU45502670	CER	NE	01		1	2	124	23	135	41	2			DR	2	
49	SU45602670	CER	NE	05		1	2	77	-24	77	-17	3B			DR	3B	
50	SU45702670	FLW	E	06		1	2	54	-47	54	-40	3B			DR	3B	SEE 1P
51	SU45802670	FLW	E	03		1	2	57	-44	57	-37	3B			ST	3B	
52	SU45902670	CER	SW	04		1	2	52	-49	52	-42	3B			DR	3B	SEE 1P
53	SU46002670	CER	SW	03		1	2	88	-13	91	-3	3A			DR	3A	
54	SU46102670	CER	SW	04		1	2	61	-40	61	-33	3B			ST	3B	
55	SU45002660	CER				1	2	94	-7	97	3	3A			DR	3A	
56	SU45102660	CER				1	2	98	-3	99	5	3A			DR	3A	
57	SU45202660	CER				1	2	102	1	105	11	3A			DR	3A	

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES-----		PED		----STONES----				STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS				CALC	
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH		TOT	STR	POR	IMP		SPL
1P	0-22	z1	75YR43 00					9	0	HR	15						Y	
	22-35	mzc1	75YR54 00					0	0	CH	70		M				Y	
	35-45	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	ROOTS TO 45
2	0-25	z1	75YR43 00					10	5	HR	17						Y	
	25-45	ch	10YR62 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	
2P	0-25	mzc1	75YR44 00					6	0	HR	12						Y	
	25-40	mzc1	75YR44 64					0	0	CH	60		M				Y	ROOTS TO 65
	40-65	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y	
3	0-28	z1	75YR43 00					8	5	HR	15						Y	
	28-40	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	
3P	0-27	mzc1	75YR43 00					5	0	HR	8						Y	
	27-45	hzc1	75YR63 00					0	0	CH	50		M				Y	
	45-75	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	ROOTS TO 75
4	0-25	z1	75YR43 00					8	0	HR	15						Y	
	25-35	mzc1	10YR82 00					0	0	CH	85		M				Y	
	35-45	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	
5	0-35	z1	75YR43 00					8	2	HR	12						Y	
	35-50	mzc1	75YR53 00					0	0	CH	70		M				Y	
	50-60	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	
6	0-30	mzc1	10YR43 00					8	0	CH	18						Y	
	30-45	mzc1	10YR72 00					0	0	CH	80		M				Y	IMP 45 CHALK
7	0-25	mzc1	75YR43 00					6	6	HR	12						Y	
	25-50	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	
8	0-26	z1	75YR44 00					9	7	HR	19						Y	
	26-55	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	
9	0-28	z1	75YR43 00					11	5	HR	20						Y	
	28-35	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y	
10	0-27	z1	75YR43 00					12	5	HR	20						Y	
	27-40	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	
11	0-20	z1	10YR43 00					10	0	CH	35						Y	
	20-45	z1	75YR43 00					0	0	HR	10		M				Y	
	45-47	ch	10YR81 00					0	0		0		M				Y	
12	0-25	z1	10YR43 00					9	6	HR	20						Y	
	25-35	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y	

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES-----			PED COL.	----STONES----			STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS				CALC	
				COL	ABUN	CONT		GLEY	>2	>6		LITH	TOT	STR	POR		IMP
13	0-30	z1	75YR43 00					9	6	HR	17						Y
	30-50	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y
15	0-28	mzc1	10YR43 00					11	0	HR	13						Y
	28-35	mzc1	10YR63 00					0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	35-65	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y
16	0-25	z1	75YR43 00					5	0	CH	15						Y
	25-45	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y
17	0-45	z1	75YR43 00					10	0	HR	12						Y
	45-65	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y
19	0-30	z1	10YR43 00					12	5	HR	20						Y
	30-40	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y
20	0-32	z1	75YR43 00					10	5	HR	18						Y
	32-45	mzc1	10YR72 00					0	0	CH	90		M				Y
22	0-24	z1	75YR43 00					10	3	HR	15						Y
	24-34	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y
23	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00					5	0	HR	8						Y
	25-35	mzc1	10YR63 00					0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	35-65	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y
24	0-26	mzc1	10YR43 00					5	0	HR	8						Y
	26-40	mzc1	10YR63 00					0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	40-70	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y
25	0-25	z1	10YR43 00					5	0	HR	8						Y
	25-55	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y
26	0-29	mzc1	10YR43 00					8	0	HR	10						Y
	29-59	ch	05Y 81 00					0	0	HR	2		M				Y
27	0-25	mzc1	75YR43 00					10	0	CH	18						Y
	25-40	mzc1	10YR72 00					0	0	CH	80		M				Y
29	0-30	z1	10YR43 00					8	0	CH	23						Y
	30-40	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y
30	0-25	z1	75YR43 00					14	4	HR	19						Y
	25-40	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y
31	0-23	z1	75YR44 00					10	5	HR	17						Y
	23-33	ch	10YR72 00					0	0	HR	5		M				Y

IMP 40 CHALK

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES-----			PED		----STONES----				STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS				
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH	TOT		STR	POR	IMP	SPL	CALC
32	0-30	z1	75YR43 00						8	5	HR	15						Y
	30-40	mzc1	75YR64 00						0	0	CH	80		M				Y
	40-55	ch	10YR72 00						0	0	HR	5		M				Y
33	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						5	0	HR	8						Y
	25-38	mzc1	10YR44 00						0	0	HR	10		M				Y
	38-68	ch	05Y 81 00						0	0	HR	2		M				Y
34	0-30	mzc1	10YR43 00						9	0	HR	12						Y
	30-40	mzc1	10YR44 00						0	0	HR	10		M				Y
	40-70	ch	05Y 81 00						0	0	HR	2		M				Y
35	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						5	0	HR	8						Y
	25-55	ch	05Y 81 00						0	0	HR	2		M				Y
36	0-25	z1	10YR53 00						5	0	HR	8						Y
	25-30	mzc1	10YR63 00						0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	30-60	ch	05Y 81 00						0	0	HR	2		M				Y
37	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 53						8	0	HR	10						Y
	25-55	ch	05Y 81 00						0	0	HR	2		M				Y
38	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						8	0	CH	18						Y
	25-50	ch	10YR72 00						0	0	HR	5		M				Y
39	0-23	mzc1	10YR43 00						7	0	CH	15						Y
	23-33	ch	10YR72 00						0	0	HR	5		M				Y
40	0-25	z1	75YR43 00						10	6	HR	18						Y
	25-35	ch	10YR72 00						0	0	HR	5		M				Y
41	0-25	mzc1	75YR43 00						8	8	HR	18						Y
	25-45	hzc1	75YR46 00						0	0	HR	15		M				Y
	45-48	ch	10YR72 00						0	0	HR	5		M				Y
42	0-30	mzc1	75YR44 00						10	0	HR	12						Y
	30-50	ch	10YR72 00						0	0	HR	5		M				Y
43	0-25	mzc1	75YR44 00						15	2	HR	19						Y
	25-45	ch	10YR72 00						0	0	HR	5		M				Y
44	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						3	0	HR	6						Y
	25-45	mzc1	10YR63 00						0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	45-75	ch	05Y 81 00						0	0	HR	2		M				Y
45	0-26	mzc1	10YR43 00						5	0	HR	8						Y
	26-38	mzc1	10YR63 00						0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	38-68	ch	05Y 81 00						0	0	HR	2		M				Y

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES----- PED			----STONES-----			STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS								
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2		>6	LITH	TOT	STR	POR	IMP	SPL	CALC	
46	0-29	mzc1	10YR43 00							5	0	HR	8						Y
	29-40	mzc1	10YR53 00							0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	40-70	ch	05Y 81 00							0	0	HR	2		M				Y
47	0-27	mzc1	10YR43 00							5	0	HR	8						Y
	27-35	mzc1	10YR43 54							0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	35-65	ch	05Y 81 00							0	0	HR	2		M				Y
48	0-30	z1	10YR43 00							1	0	CH	4						Y
	30-70	mzc1	10YR64 00							0	0	CH	2		M				Y
	70-75	ch	10YR72 00							0	0	HR	5		M				Y
49	0-25	z1	10YR53 00							5	0	CH	15						Y
	25-50	ch	10YR72 00							0	0	HR	5		M				Y
50	0-28	mzc1	75YR44 00							9	4	HR	17						Y
	28-38	ch	10YR72 00							0	0	HR	5		M				Y
51	0-25	z1	75YR43 00							12	5	HR	18						Y
	25-35	ch	10YR72 00							0	0	HR	5		M				Y
52	0-25	mzc1	75YR43 00							8	3	HR	12						Y
	25-35	ch	10YR62 00							0	0	HR	5		M				Y
53	0-27	z1	75YR43 00							8	4	HR	12						Y
	27-50	mzc1	10YR73 00							0	0	CH	80		M				Y
	50-60	ch	05Y 81 00							0	0	HR	5		M				Y
54	0-23	z1	75YR43 00							13	5	HR	19						Y
	23-40	ch	10YR72 00							0	0	HR	5		M				Y
55	0-28	mzc1	10YR43 00							5	0	HR	8						Y
	28-45	mzc1	10YR63 00							0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	45-75	ch	05Y 81 00							0	0	HR	2		M				Y
56	0-30	mzc1	10YR43 00							5	0	HR	8						Y
	30-48	mzc1	10YR63 00							0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	48-78	ch	05Y 81 00							0	0	HR	2		M				Y
57	0-25	z1	10YR43 00							5	0	HR	8						Y
	25-45	mzc1	10YR63 00							0	0	CH	50		M				Y
	45-75	ch	05Y 81 00							0	0	HR	2		M				Y