

Figure 33. *A veteran sycamore pollard outside the Fox and Hounds at Foss Cross, Cotswolds.*



Figure 43. *Wasp mimic crane fly Ctenophora flaveolata is a Red Data Book species, dependent on soft, decaying heartwood of very large veteran beech trees.*



Figure 38. *An example of an artificial cavity, Windsor Forest (Berkshire). Note the birch log that has been stood up against the living tree to create more standing dead wood.*



Figure 44a. *A treespade being used to move a young oak tree at Ashted Common (Surrey),*



Figure 45. *A large tree guard in use, Hatfield Forest (Essex).*



Figure 46. *Young, newly created pollards at Hatfield Forest (Essex).*

Figure 47. *An avenue of veteran sweet chestnut trees at Croft Castle (Herefordshire).*



Figure 48. *The Major oak at Sherwood Forest (Nottinghamshire). The tree has been fenced to reduce the trampling effect of visitors, and also mulched.*



Figure 50. *An ash tree at Hatfield Forest (Essex) after the first cut, a second cut being planned.*